# Fractions

Year 6 Learning From Home **Answers** 





#### Fractions: Year 6 Learning From Home Answers

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Use common factors to simplify fractions; use common	Simplify Fractions Using the Highest Common Factor	5	
multiples to express fractions in the same denomination.	Use Common Multiples	6	
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Add and subtract fractions with different denominators	Add Fractions	14-15	
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Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form (for example;: $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{8}$ )	Multiply Fractions	18-19	
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$\frac{1}{3} \div 2 = \frac{1}{6}.$	Divide Fractions	21	
Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents [for example, 0.375] for a simple fraction [for example, $\frac{3}{8}$ ].	Decimal Fraction Equivalents	22	

#### Fractions: Year 6 Learning From Home Answers

Statutory Requirements	Worksheet	Page Number	Notes
Identify the value of each digit in numbers given to three	Identify the Value of Decimal Digits	23-26	
decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 giving answers up to three decimal places.	Multiply and Divide Decimals by 10, 100 and 1000	27-28	
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with up to two decimal places by whole numbers.	Multiply Single Digit Decimals Word Problems	30	
Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places.	Written Division 2 Decimal Places	31	
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decimals and percentages, including in different contexts.	Percentage and Decimal Equivalents	36-39	



# Simplifying Fractions Answers

Using common factors, simplify the following fractions to their simplest form:

1. 
$$\frac{4}{16} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$2. \qquad \frac{14}{21} = \frac{2}{3}$$

3. 
$$\frac{6}{15} = \frac{2}{5}$$

4. 
$$\frac{18}{34} = \frac{9}{17}$$

5. 
$$\frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{4}$$

6. 
$$\frac{36}{45} = \frac{4}{5}$$

7. 
$$\frac{12}{20} = \frac{3}{5}$$

8. 
$$\frac{42}{64} = \frac{21}{32}$$

9. 
$$\frac{15}{24} = \frac{5}{8}$$

10. 
$$\frac{15}{35} = \frac{3}{7}$$

11. 
$$\frac{14}{16} = \frac{7}{8}$$

12. 
$$\frac{3}{33} = \frac{1}{11}$$

13. 
$$\frac{9}{18} = \frac{1}{2}$$

14. 
$$\frac{9}{27} = \frac{1}{3}$$

15. 
$$\frac{15}{25} = \frac{3}{5}$$

16. 
$$\frac{18}{54} = \frac{1}{3}$$

17. 
$$\frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$$

18. 
$$\frac{42}{49} = \frac{6}{7}$$

#### Simplify Fractions Using the Highest Common Factor **Answers**

Fraction	Highest Common Factor	Simplified Fraction
4 12	4	1/3
3 9	3	1/3
<u>6</u> 8	2	3 4
10 15	5	2/3
8 14	2	4/7
10 12	2	5 6
<u>6</u> 18	6	1 3
9 18	9	1 2
12 16	4	3 4
6 15	3	<u>2</u> 5
8 24	8	1/3
<u>6</u> 21	3	<del>2</del> <del>7</del>
15 25	5	<u>3</u> 5
12 32	4	3 8
9 45	9	1 5
21 28	7	3 4

Fraction	Highest Common Factor	Simplified Fraction
16 20	4	<u>4</u> 5
15 18	3	5 6
18 32	2	9 16
24 32	8	3 4
15 35	5	3 7
14 22	2	7 11
6 27	3	2 9
36 63	9	<del>4</del> <del>7</del>
15 21	3	<u>5</u> 7
24 48	24	1/2
50 75	25	2 3
45 75	15	3 5
24 52	4	6 13
8 44	4	2 11
35 49	7	5 7
48 84	12	<del>4</del> <del>7</del>



# Use Common Multiples Answers

Express all the fractions in each set in fractions with the same denominator.

1.

3 4	<u>2</u> 5	$\frac{1}{2}$	1/4	7 10
15	<u>8</u>	10	<u>5</u>	14
20	20	20	20	20

2.

1/3	3 4	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	1/4
<u>4</u> 12	<del>9</del> 12	<b>2</b> 12	10 12	3 12

3.

<u>5</u> 8	3 4	1/8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1/3
15 24	18 24	$\frac{3}{24}$	12 24	8 24

4.

7/9	1/3	<u>5</u> 12	<u>2</u> 9	3 4
28	12	1 <u>5</u>	8 36	27
36	36	36		36

5.

1/12	3 10	7 8	<u>2</u> 3	1/4
10	36	105	80	30
120	120	120	120	120



## Express Fractions **Answers**

$$\frac{3}{4}$$
 and  $\frac{7}{8}$   $\frac{6}{8}$  and  $\frac{7}{8}$ 

$$\frac{1}{6}$$
 and  $\frac{7}{18}$   $\frac{3}{18}$  and  $\frac{7}{18}$ 

$$\frac{3}{5}$$
 and  $\frac{11}{20}$   $\frac{12}{20}$  and  $\frac{11}{20}$ 

$$\frac{3}{8}$$
 and  $\frac{17}{24}$   $\frac{9}{24}$  and  $\frac{17}{24}$ 

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 and  $\frac{13}{16}$   $\frac{8}{16}$  and  $\frac{13}{16}$ 

$$\frac{7}{12}$$
 and  $\frac{5}{6}$   $\frac{7}{12}$  and  $\frac{10}{12}$ 

$$\frac{7}{15}$$
 and  $\frac{4}{5}$   $\frac{7}{15}$  and  $\frac{12}{15}$ 

$$\frac{3}{16}$$
 and  $\frac{3}{4}$   $\frac{3}{16}$  and  $\frac{12}{16}$ 

$$\frac{17}{20}$$
 and  $\frac{7}{10}$  and  $\frac{17}{20}$  and  $\frac{14}{20}$ 

$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 and  $\frac{7}{32}$   $\frac{4}{32}$  and  $\frac{7}{32}$ 

$$\frac{5}{12}$$
 and  $\frac{19}{36}$   $\frac{15}{36}$  and  $\frac{19}{36}$ 

$$\frac{7}{10}$$
 and  $\frac{23}{30}$   $\frac{21}{30}$  and  $\frac{23}{30}$ 

$$\frac{4}{21}$$
 and  $\frac{2}{3}$   $\frac{4}{21}$  and  $\frac{14}{21}$ 

$$\frac{7}{24}$$
 and  $\frac{1}{6}$   $\frac{7}{24}$  and  $\frac{4}{24}$ 

$$\frac{8}{27}$$
 and  $\frac{4}{9}$   $\frac{8}{27}$  and  $\frac{12}{27}$ 

$$\frac{7}{28}$$
 and  $\frac{3}{7}$   $\frac{7}{28}$  and  $\frac{12}{28}$ 

$$\frac{4}{11}$$
 and  $\frac{5}{44}$   $\frac{16}{44}$  and  $\frac{5}{44}$ 

$$\frac{5}{8}$$
 and  $\frac{1}{3}$   $\frac{15}{24}$  and  $\frac{8}{24}$ 

$$\frac{2}{5}$$
 and  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{4}{10}$  and  $\frac{5}{10}$ 

$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 and  $\frac{3}{8}$   $\frac{20}{24}$  and  $\frac{9}{24}$ 

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 and  $\frac{1}{6}$  and  $\frac{1}{6}$ 

$$\frac{7}{12}$$
 and  $\frac{5}{8}$   $\frac{14}{24}$  and  $\frac{15}{24}$ 

$$\frac{11}{15}$$
 and  $\frac{3}{4}$   $\frac{44}{60}$  and  $\frac{45}{60}$ 

$$\frac{5}{12}$$
 and  $\frac{3}{5}$   $\frac{25}{60}$  and  $\frac{36}{60}$ 

$$\frac{7}{8}$$
 and  $\frac{1}{5}$   $\frac{35}{40}$  and  $\frac{8}{40}$ 

$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 and  $\frac{3}{4}$   $\frac{4}{28}$  and  $\frac{21}{28}$ 

$$\frac{2}{9}$$
 and  $\frac{11}{15}$   $\frac{10}{45}$  and  $\frac{33}{45}$ 

$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 and  $\frac{10}{11}$   $\frac{55}{66}$  and  $\frac{60}{66}$ 

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 and  $\frac{13}{15}$   $\frac{15}{30}$  and  $\frac{26}{30}$ 

$$\frac{7}{9}$$
 and  $\frac{5}{8}$   $\frac{56}{72}$  and  $\frac{45}{72}$ 

$$\frac{7}{12}$$
 and  $\frac{4}{7}$   $\frac{49}{84}$  and  $\frac{48}{84}$ 

$$\frac{3}{15}$$
 and  $\frac{7}{12}$   $\frac{12}{60}$  and  $\frac{35}{60}$ 

$$\frac{11}{20}$$
 and  $\frac{2}{3}$  and  $\frac{40}{60}$ 

$$\frac{11}{15}$$
 and  $\frac{7}{8}$   $\frac{88}{120}$  and  $\frac{105}{120}$ 



# Compare Fractions Answers

Use the symbols < > or = to compare these fractions.

You may need to rewrite the fractions with the same denominator.

1. 
$$\frac{1}{3}$$
 >  $\frac{1}{4}$ 

$$\frac{4}{12} \qquad \frac{3}{12}$$

2. 
$$\frac{1}{5}$$
 =  $\frac{3}{15}$ 

3. 
$$\frac{3}{5}$$
 <  $\frac{7}{10}$ 

$$\frac{6}{10}$$
  $\frac{7}{10}$ 

4. 
$$\frac{2}{7}$$
 <  $\frac{3}{8}$ 

5. 
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 =  $\frac{4}{8}$ 

6. 
$$\frac{5}{3}$$
 <  $\frac{27}{16}$ 

7. 
$$\frac{25}{9}$$
 >  $\frac{11}{4}$ 

$$\frac{100}{36}$$
  $\frac{99}{36}$ 

8. 
$$\frac{5}{12}$$
 >  $\frac{2}{5}$ 

9. 
$$\frac{11}{15}$$
 <  $\frac{3}{4}$ 

10. 
$$\frac{30}{24}$$
 =  $\frac{5}{4}$ 

$$\frac{30}{24}$$
  $\frac{30}{24}$ 

# Compare Fractions (2) Answers

Use the symbols < > or = to compare these fractions.

You may need to rewrite the fractions with the same denominator.

1. 
$$\frac{7}{9}$$
 <  $\frac{6}{7}$ 

$$\frac{49}{63}$$
  $\frac{54}{63}$ 

2. 
$$\frac{11}{8}$$
 =  $\frac{99}{72}$ 

3. 
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 <  $\frac{21}{25}$ 

4. 
$$\frac{44}{50}$$
 >  $\frac{7}{8}$ 

$$\frac{176}{200}$$
  $\frac{175}{200}$ 

$$5. \quad \frac{35}{50} \quad \boxed{=} \quad \frac{49}{70}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 7 & & 7 \\ \hline 10 & & 10 \end{array}$$

6. 
$$\frac{6}{17}$$
 <  $\frac{2}{5}$ 

7. 
$$\frac{8}{9}$$
 >  $\frac{47}{53}$ 

8. 
$$\frac{24}{11}$$
 <  $\frac{51}{23}$ 

9. 
$$\frac{22}{13}$$
 <  $\frac{7}{4}$ 

10. 
$$\frac{56}{63}$$
 >  $\frac{77}{99}$ 

#### Order Fractions Answers

Order these fractions from smallest to largest. You may wish to write the fractions with a common denominator.

1.

smallest

largest

2.

$$\frac{7}{12}$$

$$\frac{11}{12}$$

smallest  $\frac{7}{12}$ 

largest

3.

$$\frac{17}{10}$$

$$\frac{13}{10}$$

smallest

largest

# Order Fractions (2) Answers

Order these fractions from smallest to largest.
You may wish to write the fractions with a common denominator.

1.

smallest

largest

2.

$$\frac{31}{12}$$

$$\frac{12}{5}$$

smallest  $\frac{12}{5}$ 

largest

3.

smallest

largest



## Compare and Order Fractions Answers

- 1. Circle the larger fraction.
- b.  $\left(2\frac{1}{5}\right) \quad \frac{13}{6}$  c.  $\frac{13}{8}$

- 2. Circle the smaller fraction.

- b.  $(\frac{8}{3})$   $2\frac{4}{5}$  c.  $\frac{24}{7}$

- 3. Use the correct sign to compare these fractions (<, > or =)
- b.  $2\frac{3}{7}$  >  $2\frac{1}{6}$
- c.  $\frac{9}{8}$  <  $\frac{8}{7}$  d.  $\frac{9}{6}$  =

- g.  $2\frac{3}{5}$  =
- 4. Order the following fractions from smallest to largest.
- α.
- $\frac{3}{2}$   $\frac{5}{4}$   $\frac{4}{3}$
- smallest
- largest

- $1\frac{3}{4}$   $\frac{8}{3}$   $\frac{11}{6}$
- smallest
- largest

- $\frac{12}{5}$   $2\frac{1}{3}$   $\frac{11}{4}$
- smallest
- largest

- d.

- smallest
- largest

e.

$$3\frac{1}{6}$$
  $\frac{15}{4}$   $\frac{7}{2}$   $\frac{17}{5}$ 

/		
_		
,		

$$\frac{24}{10} \quad \frac{7}{3} \quad \frac{9}{4} \quad \frac{5}{2}$$

$$3\frac{1}{6}$$
  $\frac{17}{5}$   $\frac{7}{2}$   $\frac{15}{4}$ 

smallest largest

 $\frac{9}{4}$   $\frac{7}{3}$   $\frac{24}{10}$   $\frac{5}{2}$ 

smallest largest

g.

$$\frac{17}{12}$$
  $\frac{27}{20}$   $\frac{3}{2}$   $\frac{7}{5}$ 

smallest largest

h.

$$\frac{28}{25}$$
  $\frac{51}{50}$   $1\frac{1}{10}$   $\frac{111}{100}$ 

smallest largest

5. Order the following 4 fractions from smallest to largest.

α.

$$\frac{5}{3}$$
  $\frac{6}{4}$   $1\frac{2}{5}$   $\frac{11}{8}$ 

smallest

\_\_\_\_\_largest

b.

$$\frac{15}{4}$$
  $\frac{14}{5}$   $\frac{8}{3}$   $\frac{9}{6}$ 

 $\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline 9 & 8 & 14 & 15 \\\hline 6 & 3 & 5 & 4 \\\hline \end{array}$ 

smallest

largest

c.

$$\frac{9}{5}$$
  $\frac{4}{3}$   $\frac{12}{6}$   $1\frac{1}{2}$ 

smallest

largest

d.

$$\frac{13}{10}$$
  $\frac{15}{12}$   $1\frac{1}{8}$   $\frac{1}{6}$ 

 $1\frac{1}{8}$   $\frac{15}{12}$   $\frac{13}{10}$   $\frac{11}{6}$ 

smallest largest

6. This list of numbers is in size order. Identify whether the largest number is at the beginning or at the end.

$$\frac{26}{8}$$
  $\frac{10}{3}$   $\frac{17}{5}$   $\frac{24}{7}$ 

7. This list of numbers is in size order from left to right. One number is in the wrong place. Circle the number that is in the wrong place.

 $\frac{19}{4}$   $\frac{14}{3}$   $\frac{23}{5}$   $\left(\frac{47}{10}\right)$   $\frac{9}{2}$ 

#### Add Fractions **Answers**

Aim: to add fractions

Add the following fractions. You will need to convert the fractions so they all have the same denominator.

 $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{12} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{3} = 2$ 

 $\frac{9}{12}$  +  $\frac{5}{12}$  +  $\frac{2}{12}$  +  $\frac{8}{12}$  =  $\frac{24}{12}$ 

 $\frac{2}{9} + \frac{5}{18} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{6} = 2$ 

 $\frac{4}{18}$  +  $\frac{5}{18}$  +  $\frac{12}{18}$  +  $\frac{15}{18}$  =  $\frac{36}{18}$ 

3.  $\frac{7}{20}$  +  $\frac{4}{5}$  +  $\frac{3}{4}$  +  $\frac{6}{10}$  =  $2\frac{1}{2}$ 

 $\frac{7}{20}$  +  $\frac{16}{20}$  +  $\frac{15}{20}$  +  $\frac{12}{20}$  =  $\frac{50}{20}$ 

 $\frac{7}{24} + \frac{7}{12} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{4} = 1\frac{1}{2}$ 

 $\frac{7}{24}$  +  $\frac{14}{24}$  +  $\frac{9}{24}$  +  $\frac{6}{24}$  =  $\frac{36}{24}$ 

 $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{26}{30} + \frac{4}{15} + \frac{7}{10} = 2$ 

 $\frac{5}{30}$  +  $\frac{26}{30}$  +  $\frac{8}{30}$  +  $\frac{21}{30}$  =  $\frac{60}{30}$ 

### Add Fractions (2) Answers

Aim: to add fractions

Add the following fractions. You will need to convert the fractions so they all have the same denominator.

1. 
$$\frac{3}{5}$$
 +  $\frac{5}{8}$  +  $\frac{1}{10}$  +  $\frac{1}{4}$  =  $1\frac{23}{40}$   
 $\frac{24}{40}$  +  $\frac{25}{40}$  +  $\frac{4}{40}$  +  $\frac{10}{40}$  =  $\frac{63}{40}$ 

3. 
$$\frac{7}{8} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3} = 2\frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{21}{24} + \frac{20}{24} + \frac{6}{24} + \frac{16}{24} = \frac{63}{24}$$

$$\frac{7}{16} + \frac{7}{12} + \frac{7}{8} + 1\frac{1}{6} = 3\frac{1}{16}$$

$$\frac{21}{48} + \frac{28}{48} + \frac{42}{48} + \frac{56}{48} = \frac{147}{48}$$

5. 
$$\frac{31}{18}$$
 +  $\frac{5}{12}$  +  $6\frac{1}{2}$  +  $\frac{7}{9}$  =  $9\frac{5}{12}$   
 $\frac{62}{36}$  +  $\frac{15}{36}$  +  $\frac{234}{36}$  +  $\frac{28}{36}$  =  $\frac{339}{36}$ 

#### Subtract Fractions Answers

Subtract the following fractions. You will need to convert the fractions so they all have the same denominator.

1. 
$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{4}{6} - \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

2. 
$$\frac{5}{8}$$
 -  $\frac{1}{2}$  =  $\frac{1}{8}$ 

$$\frac{5}{8}$$
 -  $\frac{4}{8}$  =  $\frac{1}{8}$ 

$$3. \quad \frac{3}{8} \quad - \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad = \quad \frac{1}{24}$$

$$\frac{9}{24} - \frac{8}{24} = \frac{1}{24}$$

4. 
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 -  $\frac{1}{4}$  =  $\frac{7}{12}$ 

$$\frac{10}{12}$$
 -  $\frac{3}{12}$  =  $\frac{7}{12}$ 

$$5. \quad \frac{7}{10} \quad - \quad \frac{2}{3} \quad = \quad \frac{1}{30}$$

$$\frac{21}{30} - \frac{20}{30} = \frac{1}{30}$$

6. 
$$\frac{3}{4}$$
 -  $\frac{6}{10}$  =  $\frac{3}{20}$ 

$$\frac{15}{20} - \frac{12}{20} = \frac{3}{20}$$

7. 
$$\frac{5}{12}$$
 -  $\frac{1}{4}$  =  $\frac{1}{6}$ 

$$\frac{5}{12}$$
 -  $\frac{3}{12}$  =  $\frac{2}{12}$ 

8. 
$$\frac{3}{8}$$
 -  $\frac{1}{4}$  =  $\frac{1}{8}$ 

$$\frac{3}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$$

9. 
$$\frac{11}{12}$$
 -  $\frac{3}{6}$  =  $\frac{5}{12}$ 

$$\frac{11}{12}$$
 -  $\frac{6}{12}$  =  $\frac{5}{12}$ 

10. 
$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{11}{30}$$

$$\frac{20}{30}$$
 -  $\frac{9}{30}$  =  $\frac{11}{30}$ 

# Subtract Fractions (2) Answers

Subtract the following fractions. You will need to convert the fractions so they all have the same denominator.

1. 
$$\frac{7}{8}$$
 -  $\frac{1}{3}$  =  $\frac{13}{24}$ 

$$\frac{21}{24} - \frac{8}{24} = \frac{13}{24}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{9}{10} \quad - \quad \frac{3}{4} \quad = \quad \frac{3}{20}$$

$$\frac{18}{20} - \frac{15}{20} = \frac{3}{20}$$

$$3. \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad - \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad = \quad \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{6}{15}$$
 -  $\frac{5}{15}$  =  $\frac{1}{15}$ 

4. 
$$\frac{7}{12}$$
 -  $\frac{2}{5}$  =  $\frac{11}{60}$ 

$$\frac{35}{60} - \frac{24}{60} = \frac{11}{60}$$

$$5. \quad \frac{16}{25} \quad - \quad \frac{3}{5} \quad = \quad \frac{1}{25}$$

$$\frac{16}{25}$$
 -  $\frac{15}{25}$  =  $\frac{1}{25}$ 

6. 
$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{7} = \frac{1}{28}$$

$$\frac{21}{28} - \frac{20}{28} = \frac{1}{28}$$

7. 
$$\frac{3}{11}$$
 -  $\frac{1}{5}$  =  $\frac{4}{55}$ 

$$\frac{15}{55}$$
 -  $\frac{11}{55}$  =  $\frac{4}{55}$ 

8. 
$$\frac{4}{9}$$
 -  $\frac{1}{4}$  =  $\frac{7}{36}$ 

$$\frac{16}{36} - \frac{9}{36} = \frac{7}{36}$$

9. 
$$\frac{1}{6}$$
 -  $\frac{1}{8}$  =  $\frac{1}{24}$ 

$$\frac{8}{48}$$
 -  $\frac{6}{48}$  =  $\frac{2}{48}$ 

10. 
$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{1}{24}$$

$$\frac{42}{48}$$
 -  $\frac{40}{48}$  =  $\frac{2}{48}$ 

# Multiply Fractions Answers

Calculate the following. Give your answer in the simplest form.

1. 
$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{12}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}$$

2. 
$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2}{6}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}$$

3. 
$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{15}$$

4. 
$$\frac{7}{12} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{14}{36}$$

$$= \frac{7}{18}$$

$$5. \quad \frac{4}{5} \quad \times \quad \frac{1}{6} \quad = \quad \frac{4}{30}$$
$$= \quad \frac{2}{15}$$

6. 
$$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{5}{7} = \frac{5}{28}$$

7. 
$$\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{12}{40}$$

$$= \frac{3}{10}$$

8. 
$$\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{36}$$

$$= \frac{1}{9}$$

9. 
$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{15}{48}$$

$$= \frac{3}{16}$$

10. 
$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{5}{9} = \frac{10}{45}$$
$$= \frac{2}{9}$$

### Multiply Fractions Answer

#### **Cancelling Common Fractions**

Calculate the following by cancelling the common factors first. Give your answer in the simplest form.

1. 
$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{20}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{\cancel{\cancel{K}}}{5} \quad \times \quad \frac{1}{\cancel{\cancel{K}}} \quad = \quad \frac{2}{15}$$

3. 
$$\frac{1}{\cancel{x}} \times \frac{\cancel{x}}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$$

4. 
$$\frac{5}{12} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{5}{18}$$

5. 
$$\frac{1}{5}$$
 ×  $\frac{1}{8}$  =  $\frac{1}{20}$ 

6. 
$$\frac{1}{\cancel{3}} \times \frac{5}{\cancel{3}} = \frac{5}{12}$$

7. 
$$\frac{1}{\cancel{6}} \times \frac{\cancel{3}}{5} = \frac{1}{10}$$

8. 
$$\frac{1}{5}$$
  $\times$   $\frac{1}{\cancel{4}}$  =  $\frac{1}{5}$ 

9. 
$$\frac{5}{\cancel{5}} \times \frac{\cancel{5}}{\cancel{10}} = \frac{1}{6}$$

10. 
$$\frac{\cancel{\cancel{K}}}{\cancel{\cancel{5}}} \times \frac{\cancel{\cancel{5}}}{\cancel{\cancel{12}}} = \frac{1}{3}$$

# Divide Fractions Using a Grid Answers

Use the number line to divide these fractions by whole numbers.

1. 
$$\frac{3}{4} \div 2 = \frac{3}{8}$$



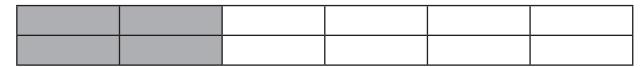
Shade  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the grid.

Divide the number of shaded sections by the divisor. This is your answer's numerator.

Count the total number of sections in the grid; this is denominator.

So the answer to  $\frac{3}{4} \div 2 = \frac{3}{8}$ 

2. 
$$\frac{1}{3} \div 4 = \frac{1}{12}$$



Shade  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the grid.

Divide the  $\frac{1}{3}$  by 4. This is the answer.

3. 
$$\frac{2}{5} \div 4 = \frac{1}{10}$$

Shade  $\frac{2}{5}$  of the grid.

Divide the  $\frac{2}{5}$  by 4. This is the answer.

#### Divide Fractions **Answers**

Calculate the following. Give your answer in the simplest form.

1. 
$$\frac{3}{5}$$
 ÷ 2 =  $\frac{3}{10}$ 

2. 
$$\frac{1}{2} \div 2 = \frac{1}{4}$$

3. 
$$\frac{3}{4} \div 6 = \frac{3}{24}$$

$$= \frac{1}{8}$$

4. 
$$\frac{5}{6} \div 2 = \frac{5}{12}$$

5. 
$$\frac{5}{8} \div 4 = \frac{5}{32}$$

6. 
$$\frac{1}{4} \div 7 = \frac{1}{28}$$

7. 
$$\frac{7}{8} \div 3 = \frac{7}{24}$$

8. 
$$\frac{7}{9} \div 5 = \frac{7}{45}$$

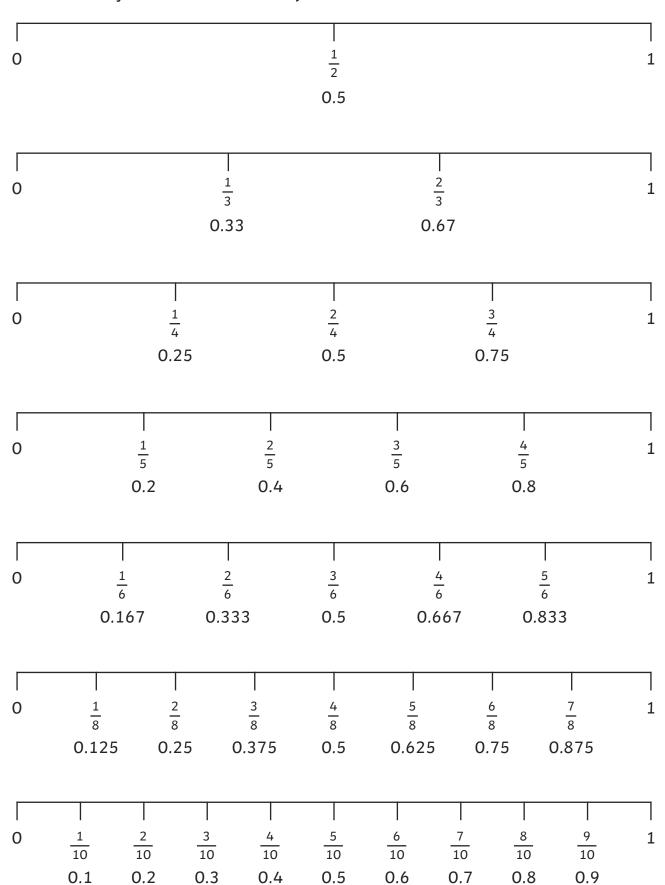
9. 
$$\frac{5}{12}$$
 ÷ 6 =  $\frac{5}{72}$ 

10. 
$$\frac{2}{5} \div 4 = \frac{2}{20}$$

$$= \frac{1}{10}$$

## Decimal Fraction Equivalents Answers

Write the relevant fraction and decimal equivalents on the number lines:





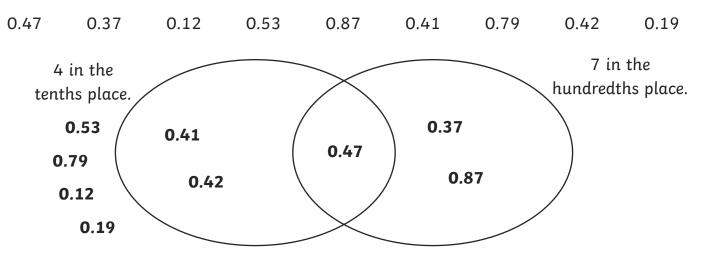
Recognising the value of digits in numbers up to 2 decimal places.

0.14	0.4	0.56	0.63	0.41	0.42	0.36	0.87
0.24	0.08	0.13	0.51	0.96	0.73	0.59	0.86
0.77	0.1	0.12	0.6	0.17	0.74	0.29	0.34
0.67	0.01	0.22	0.69	0.55	0.61	0.26	0.33
0.28	0.79	0.03	0.54	0.61	0.09	0.66	0.5
0.07	0.52	0.19	0.72	0.56	0.42	0.78	0.05

1. Find all the numbers above that have the following:

0.77, 0.79, 0.72, 0.73, 0.74, 0.78
0.14, 0.24, 0.54, 0.74, 0.34
0.14, 0.1, 0.13, 0.12, 0.17, 0.19
0.13, 0.03, 0.63, 0.73, 0.33
0.51, 0.52, 0.56, 0.54, 0.55, 0.56, 0.59
0.79, 0.19, 0.69, 0.09, 0.29, 0.59
0.26

2. Complete this Venn diagram with these numbers.





Complete the Carroll Diagram from these numbers.

0.43	0.33	0.98	0.99	0.69	0.89	0.07	0.97
0.81	0.96	0.91	0.93	0.19	0.36	0.16	0.56
0.22	0.52	0.31	0.24	0.15	0.85	0.25	0.62

	9 in the hundredths place	not 9 in the hundredths place
8 in the tenths place	0.89	0.81, 0.85
not 8 in the tenths place	0.99, 0.69, 0.19	0.43, 0.33, 0.98, 0.07, 0.97, 0.96, 0.91, 0.93, 0.36, 0.16, 0.56, 0.22, 0.52, 0.31, 0.24, 0.15, 0.25, 0.62



Recognising the value of digits in numbers up to 3 decimal places.

0.28	0.6	0.62	0.772	0.989	0.095	0.139	0.774
0.453	0.223	0.919	0.397	0.343	0.005	0.107	0.216
0.54	0.694	0.716	0.27	0.564	0.539	0.805	0.229
0.635	0.61	0.316	0.169	0.416	0.614	0.873	0.655
0.82	0.822	0.786	0.601	0.916	0.428	0.189	0.874
0.449	0.746	0.636	0.774	0.663	0.666	0.525	0.991
0.65	0.485	0.015	0.969	0.083	0.063	0.558	0.005
0.639	0.053	0.169	0.766	0.148	0.5	0.74	0.129
0.288	0.818	0.859	0.792	0.299	0.852	0.213	0.984
0.915	0.378	0.303	0.167	0.364	0.552	0.557	0.838
0.775	0.223	0.205	0.572	0.376	0.736	0.01	0.503
0.047	0.732	0.592	0.907	0.643	0.987	0.423	0.048

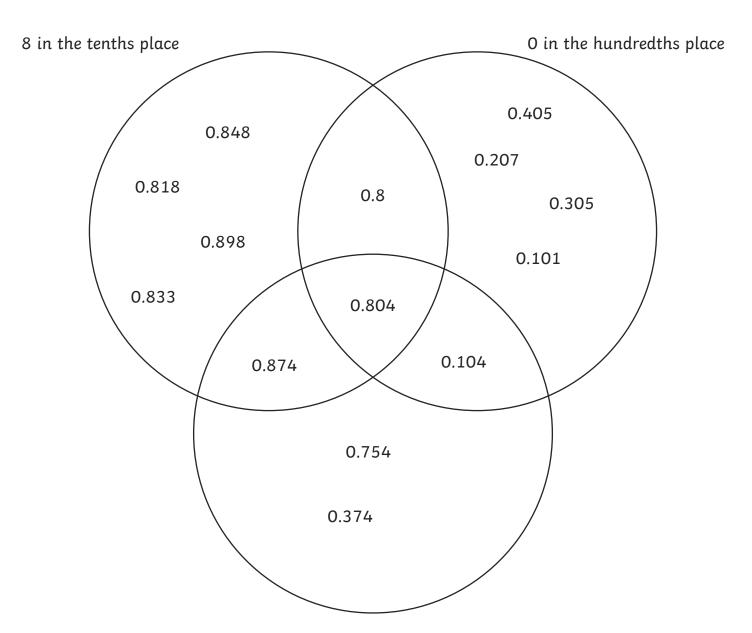
#### Find all the numbers above that have the following:

5 in the tenths place	0.54, 0.564, 0.539, 0.525, 0.558, 0.5, 0.552, 0.557, 0.503, 0.572, 0.592
2 in the hundredths place	0.229, 0.822, 0.525, 0.129, 0.223, 0.423, 0.428,0.62, 0.82
1 in the thousandths place	0.601, 0.991
8 in the tenths place	0.818, 0.82, 0.822, 0.859, 0.852, 0.805, 0.873, 0.874, 0.838
4 in the hundredths place	0.343, 0.54, 0.449, 0.047, 0.74, 0.746, 0.643, 0.148, 0.048
9 in the thousandths place	0.449, 0.169, 0.859, 0.299, 0.539, 0.189, 0.129, 0.229, 0.989, 0.139, 0.919, 0.969, 0.639
7 in the tenths place and 3 in the hundredths place	0.736, 0.732
3 in the hundredths place and 2 in the thousandths place	0.732
2 in the tenths place and 9 in the thousandths place	0.299, 0.229
1 in the tenths place, 4 in the hundredths place and 8 in the thousandths place	0.148



Place the following numbers in the Venn diagram. Not all numbers will fit.

0.529	0.651	0.8	0.646	0.099	0.062	0.549	0.898
0.983	0.32	0.019	0.305	0.804	0.101	0.377	0.388
0.663	0.207	0.797	0.532	0.24	0.596	0.332	0.376
0.018	0.848	0.08	0.486	0.104	0.754	0.117	0.142
0.405	0.27	0.788	0.527	0.818	0.447	0.027	0.141
0.669	0.428	0.833	0.763	0.874	0.374	0.49	0.132



4 in the thousandths place



# Multiplying and Dividing Decimals by 10, 100 and 1000 **Answers**

Aim: Multiply and Divide decimal numbers by 10, 100 and 1000

Multiply the following numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 to complete the table.

	× 10	× 100	× 1000
5.7	57	570	5700
23.02	230.2	2302	23 020
0.92	9.2	92	920
0.306	3.06	30.6	306
24.67	246.7	2467	24 670

Divide the following numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 to complete the table.

	÷ 10	÷ 100	÷ 1000
43	4.3	0.43	0.043
219	21.9	2.19	0.219
703	70.3	7.03	0.703
64.8	6.48	0.648	0.0648
2560	256	25.6	2.56

#### Complete the following table.

	× 10	÷ 10	÷ 100
507	5070	50.7	5.07
17.6	176	1.76	0.176
6.3	63	0.63	0.063
203.7	2037	20.37	2.037
1.93	19.3	0.193	0.0193



# Multiplying and Dividing Decimals by 10, 100 and 1000 **Answer**

Aim: Multiply and Divide decimal numbers by 10, 100 and 1000

Multiply the following numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 to complete the table.

	× 10	× 100	× 1000
4.02	40.2	402	4020
0.045	0.45	4.5	45
34.094	340.94	3409.4	34 094
209.817	2098.17	20 981.7	209 817
0.006	0.06	0.6	6

Divide the following numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 to complete the table.

	÷ 10	÷ 100	÷ 1000
56.9	5.69	0.569	0.0569
209	20.9	2.09	0.209
4.56	0.456	0.0456	0.00456
709.6	70.96	7.096	0.7096
0.072	0.0072	0.00072	0.000072

#### Complete the following table.

	× 1000	× 10	÷ 100
607	607 000	6070	6.07
4 901	4 901 000	49 010	49.01
0.08	80	0.8	0.0008
17.809	17809	178.09	0.17809
37	37 000	370	0.37



# Multiplying Single Digit Decimals Answers

Calculate the following mentally:

0.1 × 8 = <b>0.8</b>	0.03 × 4 = <b>0.12</b>	9 × 0.5 = <b>4.5</b>
7 × 0.05 = <b>0.35</b>	6 × 0.8 = <b>4.8</b>	0.02 × 9 = <b>0.18</b>
0.7 × 8 = <b>5.6</b>	0.05 × 7 = <b>0.35</b>	0.06 × 6 = <b>0.36</b>
7 × 0.9 = <b>6.3</b>	0.6 × 7 = <b>4.2</b>	4 × 0.02 = <b>0.08</b>
0.06 × 3 = <b>0.18</b>	8 × 0.8 = <b>6.4</b>	0.08 × 8 = <b>0.64</b>
1 × 0.05 = <b>0.05</b>	0.4 × 7 = <b>2.8</b>	6 × 0.09 = <b>0.54</b>

Calculate the following, using a formal written method if required.

0.9 × 45 = <b>40.5</b>	76 × 0.03 = <b>2.28</b>	0.5 × 36 = <b>18</b>
93 × 0.08 = <b>7.44</b>	0.7 × 81 = <b>56.7</b>	72 × 0.4 = <b>28.8</b>
0.06 × 56 = <b>3.36</b>	98 × 0.09 = <b>8.82</b>	0.2 × 87 = <b>17.4</b>



#### Multiply Single Digit Decimals Word Problems **Answers**

Alm	is to solve problems involving the multiplication of single digit decimals	
1.	Pencils cost a school £0.07 each. A box holds 12 pencils. How much do 2 boxes cost the school?	
		£1.68
2.	A set of miniature gauge railway track contains 18 pieces that are 0.3m long. How long would the railway be when all the peces of track are put together?	
		5.4m
3.	A shop buys a box of 72 mini chocolate bars from a wholesaler for £0.05 each. How much does the box cost?	
		£3.60
4.	Small boxes of sultanas weigh 0.06kg each. How much will 54 boxes weigh?	
		3.24kg
5.	A stationery shop buys erasers for £0.03 each and sells them for £0.07. If the shop sells 123 in a month, what profit is made on the erasers?	
		£4.92
6.	A hospital buys bottles of medicine. Each bottle contains 0.6 litres of medicine. How much medicine will be in a case of 15 bottles?	
		9 litres



#### Written Division Answers

Calculate the following, giving answers with up to 2 decimal places:

#### Rounding to Specific Degrees of Accuracy **Answers**

Round the following numbers to 1 decimal place.

- 1. 0.23 = **0.2**
- 2. 0.79 = **0.8**
- 3. 3.25 **= 3.3**
- 4. 9.205 **= 9.2**
- 5. 14.672 **= 14.7**
- 6. 24.535 **= 24.5**

Round the following numbers to 2 decimal places.

- 7. 0.284 = **0.28**
- 8. 0.049 = **0.05**
- 9. 7.725 **= 7.73**
- 10. 8.003 **= 8.00**
- 11. 14.562 **= 14.56**
- 12. 287.015 **= 287.02**

#### Rounding to Specific Degrees of Accuracy Answers

1. A bicycle shop has a sale, and sells all its products with a 25% discount. Calculate the new prices of these items, rounding the answer to the nearest penny.

Item	Cost before 25% discount	Cost after 25% discount
Adult bicycle	£209.50	£157.13 (157.125)
Child's bicycle	£87.37	£65.53 (65.5275)
Cycle helmet	£32.95	£24.71 (24.7125)

2. A scientist collects 1 litre of river water to test for pollution and finds the following levels of chemicals. Calculate the percentage of each pollutant to 2 decimal places.

Pollutant	Amount	% of pollutant in 1 litre
Zinc	3.45ml	0.35%
Lead	5.82ml	0.58%
Copper	1.97ml	0.2%

3. A traveller wants to exchange some sterling for foreign currency for a journey. Using the exchange rates in the table below and the amounts required to be exchanged, calculate how much currency the traveller will be able to obtain to 2 decimal places.

Currency	£1 buys	Amount to exchange	Foreign currency
Euro	1.35436	£100	135.44 (135.436)
Hungarian Forint	424.148	£30	12724.44
Swiss Franc	1.46594	£60	87.96 (87.9564)
Czech Koruna	36.6064	£40	1464.26 (1464.256)



#### Solve Problems to Specified Degree of Accuracy Answers

1. Over a season, a football team scores 84 goals in 38 matches. What is the mean number of goals per game, rounded to one decimal place?



2.2 goals

2. A school fruit shop takes £34.67 in one school week. Giving the answer to the nearest penny, what is the mean amount taken each day?



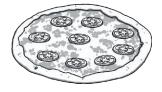
£6.93

3. A cricket team needs to score 258 runs in 50 overs. What is the average run rate the team needs to score each over, rounding the answer to one decimal place?



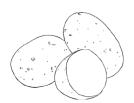
5.2 runs per over

4. There are 12 pizzas for a class party. Each pizza is cut into 8 pieces, and is to be shared among 28 children. If shared equally, how many pieces would each child have to eat, rounded to one decimal place?



3.4 pieces

5. A farmer grows 2478kg of potatoes. He sells the crop equally between 5 local farm shops. What weight of potatoes will each shop get, to the nearest half a kilogram?



495.5kg



# Recall and Use Equivalences Answers

1. 25% of a class join the chess club. What fraction of children do not join the chess club?

 $\frac{3}{4}$ 

2. A third of a box of crisps are salt and vinegar flavour. 50% are ready salted. The rest are cheese and onion. What fraction of the crisps are cheese and onion?

 $\frac{1}{6}$ 

3. There are 30 children in a class, of whom twelve are boys. What fraction of the class are girls?

 $\frac{3}{5}$ 

4. Seven tenths of a crowd at a football match support the home team. If the rest are all away fans, what percentage of the crowd support the away team?

30%

5. There are 80 sweets in a bag. Complete the following table showing the number, fraction and percentage of each flavour.

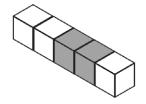
Flavour	Number	Fraction	Percentage
Orange	20	$\frac{2}{8}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$	25%
Strawberry	16	<u>1</u> 5	20%
Lime	44	11 20	55%



#### Percentage and Decimal Equivalents Answers

For each model, write the fraction and percentage of the cubes that are black.

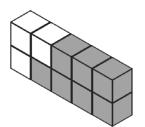
1.



<u>2</u> 5

40%

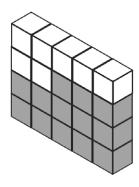
2.



7 10

**70**%

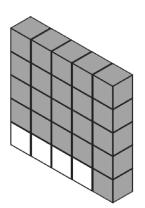
3.



13 20

65%

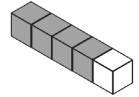
4.



21 25

84%

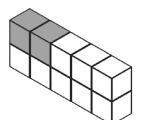
5.



<del>4</del> 5

80%

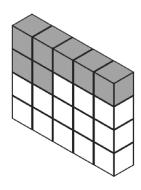
6.



1 5

20%

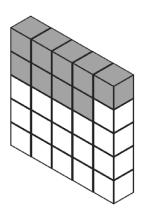
7.



7 20

35%

8.



<del>9</del> 25

36%



Calculate the values of the following and order them from smallest to largest.

9. a. 20% of 25

b.  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 24

c.  $\frac{2}{5}$  of 10

5

12

Α

4

С

В

smallest

largest

10. a.  $\frac{4}{5}$  of 35

b. 75% of 32

c.  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 52

28

24

26

В

С

Α

smallest

largest

11. a. 25% of 20

b. 80% of 10

c.  $\frac{1}{20}$  of 80

5

8

4

C

Α

В

smallest

largest

12. a.  $\frac{1}{25}$  of 75

b.  $\frac{2}{5}$  of 15

c. 40% of 10

3

6

4

Α

C

В

smallest

largest

13. a. 12% of 50

b.  $\frac{1}{4}$  of 28

c.  $\frac{4}{5}$  of 10

6

7

8

Α

В

С

smallest

largest

14. a. 50% of 48

b.  $\frac{1}{5}$  of 125

c. 30% of 70

24

25

21

C A B

smallest

largest

15.  $\alpha$ .  $\frac{4}{5}$  of 45

b. 25% of 140

c. 60% of 55

36

35

33

C B A

smallest

largest

16. α. 36% of 125

b.  $\frac{2}{5}$  of 105

c.  $\frac{3}{4}$  of 64

45

42

48

B A C

smallest

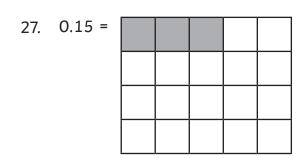
largest

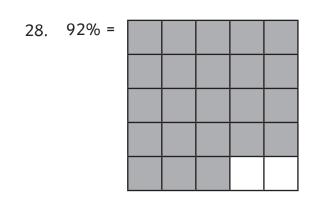
Calculate the values of the following and order them from smallest to largest.

	Fraction	Decimal Fraction	Percentage
17.	<u>2</u> 5	0.40	40%
18.	1/2	0.50	50%
19.	1/4	0.25	25%
20.	<u>4</u> 5	0.80	80%
21.	3 10	0.30	30%
22.	<u>1</u> 5	0.20	20%
23.	3 4	0.75	75%
24.	7 25	0.28	28%

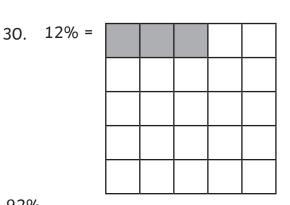
Calculate the values of the following and order them from smallest to largest.

26. 
$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{3}{10}$$





29. 
$$\frac{3}{10} =$$



**Smallest to largest**: 12%, 0.15, 3/10, 2/5, 80%, 92%